

Out of sight, out of mind: parents and carers understanding of sight tests for school aged children

Although <u>routine sight tests</u> are offered to newborn babies and young children at development checks, children are only tested in school when they first start, aged 4/5 years. **What happens then?** We heard that parents/carers may only take their children for eye tests if they are prompted by school and believe that the costs of sight test and glasses may be prohibitive.

Who did we speak to?



87 Surrey parents/carers responded to our survey or spoke to us at our community engagement events which took place in areas classified as deprived in some way¹ in Guildford & Waverley, Farnham and Reigate & Banstead.



Key findings

Those who have taken their child/ren for sight tests:

Only half reported that they took their child/ren for a sight test annually; 1 out of 5 said that they didn't visit regularly.

- Just over a half of parents/carers started taking their children for sight tests at the age of 4 or 5 when they first started school; from the age of 10 onwards, almost no parents/carers we spoke started to take their child/ren for sight tests.
- The main reason (three quarters) residents took their child/ren for sight tests was because they wanted to check their child/ren's vision having been prompted to do so by school or a health care professional, because of a family history of impaired vision or because their child/ren had reported signs that suggested difficulties with their vision, such as headaches.
- 9 out of 10 of residents said that they were very satisfied or satisfied with their access and experience of sight tests for their child/ren. However, experiences were mixed, particularly for neurodivergent children, with some residents describing excellent service, adapting to the child's needs, and other reporting abruptness and impatience.

"This experience is never easy. I have 3 children who all have special educational needs and often the staff have very little understanding of their autism and other conditions. Every time we attend, I have to request a quiet room, end of day appointment and waiting times to be minimum." **Mum of 3, Guildford resident**

¹ https://www.surreyi.gov.uk/census-2021/census-2021-household-deprivation/

Those who haven't taken their child/ren for sight tests:

- A third of parents/carers said that they don't see the need to get their child/ren's sight tested; reasons for this included concern that the special needs of their child could not be met at high street opticians such as autism or non-verbal children, that school would prompt them if they needed to take their child/ren or that they had not thought about it.
- "I thought this was done in school". Mum of 7 year old, Reigate & Banstead
- "I have a severely autistic child and I am not sure he'd even go inside the shop". Mum of 10 year old, Runnymeade
- A half gave other reasons including problems of access:
- "I tried Boots but they said if she can't read, it's not possible to do the test".
 Mum of 5 year old, Woking
- The availability of child specific eye tests is limited so I have been unable to make an appointment". Mum of 5 year old, Reigate & Banstead
- Three quarters of parents/carers said they would take their child/ren for a sight test if they were prompted by school or noticed clues at home such as squinting.

Awareness of entitlements and tests

Just over a half of respondents said that they did not know the **criteria** for free sight tests and optical vouchers for children; when we told them, just over a half said knowing the criteria would make a difference to them taking their child/ren for sight tests.

"From a financial perspective, that makes a huge difference." Mum of a 6 year old, Reigate & Banstead resident

Although three quarters of respondents thought they knew what the eye test is designed to identify; when we clarified with them, half said that knowing this information would make a difference to them taking their children for an eye test.

"It's good to know as they can catch sight impairment early and help children in the near future". Mum of 4 (aged 5 to 13), Guildford resident

People in Surrey talked to us about waiting times and the impact of waiting, the cost burden of eye tests and the issue of "upselling" in our previous report:

A strain on sight: waiting for NHS specialist eye care - Healthwatch Surrey